



TIM O'HARE ASSOCIATES
SOIL & LANDSCAPE CONSULTANCY

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Our Ref: TOHA/24/1197/6/SS
Your Ref: see below

Dear Sirs

Sand Analysis Report: Bury Hill Horsham Yard – Washed Sand (T)

We have completed the analysis of the sand sample recently submitted, referenced *Washed Sand (T)* and have pleasure reporting our findings.

The purpose of the analysis was to assess selected physical and chemical properties of the sand in order to determine its potential for use in a range of landscape applications. The ultimate suitability of the sand for any specific use or project should be reviewed and assessed in advance. However, this report offers some possible applications where the sand may be appropriate.

This report presents the results of analysis for the sample submitted to our office, and it should be considered 'indicative' of the sand source. The report and results should therefore not be relied upon by any third parties.

SAMPLE EXAMINATION

The sample can be described as a brownish yellow (Munsell Colour, 10YR 6/6), dry, friable, non-calcareous SAND with a single grained structure. The sample was stone free and no unusual odours, deleterious materials, roots or rhizomes of pernicious weeds were observed.

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Plate 1: Washed Sand (T) Sample

ANALYTICAL SCHEDULE

The sample was submitted to a UKAS and MCERTS accredited laboratory for a range of physical and chemical tests to confirm the composition of the sand. The following parameters were determined:

- detailed particle size analysis (5 sands, silt, clay);
- stone content (2-20mm, 20-75mm, >75mm);
- saturated hydraulic conductivity;
- pH and electrical conductivity (1:2.5 water extract);
- exchangeable sodium percentage;
- calcium carbonate;
- organic matter content;
- visible contaminants;
- heavy metals (Sb, As, B, Ba, Be, Cd, Cr, Cu, Pb, Hg, Ni, Se, V, Zn);
- total cyanide and total (mono) phenols;
- speciated PAHs (US EPA16 suite);
- aromatic and aliphatic TPH (C5-C35 banding);
- benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylene (BTEX);
- asbestos screen.

The results are presented on the attached Certificate of Analysis and an interpretation of the results is given below.

RESULTS OF ANALYSIS

Particle Size Analysis and Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity

The sample had a total sand content of 99%. Further detailed particle size analysis revealed the sample to have a narrow particle size distribution, with a predominance of *medium sand* (0.25-0.50mm).

If used as a subsoil for landscaping applications, it could be described as 'very free-draining' which is confirmed by the high saturated hydraulic conductivity result (1008 mm/hr).

Stone Content

The sample was stone-free and, as such, stones should not restrict the use of the sand for landscape applications.

pH and Electrical Conductivity Values

The sample was strongly acid in reaction (pH 5.2), with a low calcium carbonate (lime) content. This pH value should not significantly restrict the use of the sand for most landscaping purposes unless an alkaline sand is specifically required.

The electrical conductivity (salinity) value (water) was low, which indicates that soluble salts were not present at elevated levels.

The electrical conductivity value by CaSO₄ extract was slightly high (2994 µS/cm). Further testing found the sample to possess a low Exchangeable Sodium Percentage (ESP) value, indicating a low sodium risk.

Organic Matter Content

The organic matter content of the sand was very low (<0.5%).

Potential Contaminants

In the absence of site-specific assessment criteria, the concentrations of selected potential contaminants that affect human health have been assessed for the concentrations that affect human health have been assessed for *residential* end-use against the Suitable For Use Levels (S4ULs) presented in the LQM/CIEH S4ULs for Human Health Risk Assessment (2015) and the DEFRA SP1010: Development of Category 4 Screening Levels for Assessment of Land Affected by Contamination – Policy Companion Document (2014).

Of the potential contaminants determined, none exceeded their respective guideline values.

Phytotoxic Contaminants

Of the phytotoxic (toxic to plants) contaminants determined (copper, nickel, zinc), none was found at levels that exceeded the maximum recommended levels.

COMMENTS

The sand represented by this sample has the following properties:

- Narrow particle size distribution
- Low fines content
- High drainage rate
- Strongly acid pH value
- Low lime content
- Non-saline
- Inorganic

Based on these characteristics, the sand represented by this sample may have potential for use in a number of landscape application, examples of which could include:

- 1) A free-draining, compaction resistant acid subsoil for landscape environments where a higher level of permeability and porosity in the subsoil layer is required, e.g. when planting larger rootballed trees, for podium landscapes, or formal / high-use grass lawns;
- 2) For use as a filter medium for bioretention systems and rain gardens that may be included within Sustainable Drainage Systems (SuDS).
- 3) For use as a surface ameliorant / topdressing to improve amenity grass / sports pitch surfaces;
- 4) For use in sports pitch drainage where a free-draining sand may be required (e.g. sand grooves);
- 5) For blending with suitable ameliorants to produce high-permeability rootzones;

The suitability of this sand for any specific project or product should be carefully checked by further testing as necessary and should be approved by any project's designer / manager before use.

We hope this report meets with your approval and provides the necessary information. Please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned if we can be of further assistance.

Yours faithfully



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For & on behalf of Tim O'Hare Associates LLP

